United States
Department of Agriculture
Agricultural Marketing Service
Dairy Program

CALIFORNIA MARKETING AREA
FEDERAL MILK ORDER NO. 51

Tel.: (916) 702-6455 — Fax: (833) 673-3751
email: market.admin@cafmmo.com
website: www.cafmmo.com

Mailing Address:
181 Blue Ravine Rd Suite 120
Folsom, CA 95630

ESTIMATED Federal Order Minimum Value for Selected California HTST Products/Containers

Value reflects Federal order minimum cost of raw skim and butterfat in milk products at the base zone of the order (Los Angeles County, $2.80) and effect of Processor Assessment (See Note 1) and certain other assumptions. Not included in these costs are the expenses of standardization, pasteurization, processing, packaging, labor, delivery, etc.

Type of Milk		Container Size Price					
		Gallon	Half Gallon	Quart	Pint	1/3 Quart	Half Pints
Whole 3.50%	October 2025	$1.8113	$0.9057	$0.4528	$0.2264	$0.1509	$0.1132
	November 2025	$1.7007	$0.8504	$0.4252	$0.2126	$0.1417	$0.1063
	December 2025	$1.8265	$0.9133	$0.4566	$0.2283	$0.1522	$0.1142
	January 2026	$1.6662	$0.8331	$0.4166	$0.2083	$0.1389	$0.1041
Reduced Fat 2.00%	October 2025	$1.5958	$0.7979	$0.3990	$0.1995	$0.1330	$0.0997
	November 2025	$1.5449	$0.7725	$0.3862	$0.1931	$0.1287	$0.0966
	December 2025	$1.6980	$0.8490	$0.4245	$0.2123	$0.1415	$0.1061
	January 2026	$1.5476	$0.7738	$0.3869	$0.1935	$0.1290	$0.0967
Lowfat 1.00%	October 2025	$1.4819	$0.7410	$0.3705	$0.1853	$0.1235	$0.0926
	November 2025	$1.4675	$0.7338	$0.3669	$0.1835	$0.1223	$0.0917
	December 2025	$1.6401	$0.8201	$0.4100	$0.2050	$0.1367	$0.1025
	January 2026	$1.4960	$0.7480	$0.3740	$0.1870	$0.1247	$0.0935
Nonfat 0.10%	October 2025	$1.1442	$0.5721	$0.2861	$0.1430	$0.0954	$0.0715
	November 2025	$1.1905	$0.5953	$0.2976	$0.1488	$0.0992	$0.0744
	December 2025	$1.3719	$0.6860	$0.3430	$0.1715	$0.1143	$0.0857
	January 2026	$1.2356	$0.6178	$0.3089	$0.1545	$0.1030	$0.0772

Type of Milk		Container Size Price Changes from the Previous Months					
Whole	November 2025	($0.1106)	($0.0553)	($0.0276)	($0.0138)	($0.0092)	($0.0069)
	December 2025	$0.1258	$0.0629	$0.0314	$0.0157	$0.0105	$0.0079
	January 2026	($0.1603)	($0.0802)	($0.0400)	($0.0201)	($0.0133)	($0.0101)
Reduced Fat	November 2025	($0.0509)	($0.0254)	($0.0128)	($0.0064)	($0.0043)	($0.0031)
	December 2025	$0.1531	$0.0765	$0.0383	$0.0191	$0.0128	$0.0095
	January 2026	($0.1504)	($0.0752)	($0.0376)	($0.0188)	($0.0125)	($0.0094)
Lowfat	November 2025	($0.0144)	($0.0072)	($0.0036)	($0.0018)	($0.0012)	($0.0009)
	December 2025	$0.1726	$0.0863	$0.0431	$0.0216	$0.0144	$0.0108
	January 2026	($0.1441)	($0.0721)	($0.0360)	($0.0180)	($0.0120)	($0.0090)
Nonfat	November 2025	$0.0463	$0.0232	$0.0115	$0.0058	$0.0038	$0.0029
	December 2025	$0.1814	$0.0907	$0.0454	$0.0227	$0.0151	$0.0113
	January 2026	($0.1363)	($0.0682)	($0.0341)	($0.0171)	($0.0113)	($0.0085)

Class I Prices	Skim	Butterfat	**Adv Class IV Prices**	Skim
October 2025	$13.03	$2.4181		$9.26
November 2025	$13.62	$1.8883		$8.15
December 2025	$15.74	$1.7214		$8.49
January 2026	$14.17	$1.6221		$8.43

Conversion Factors for Pricing Units

Whole 3.5%/8.7% Gal.	Reduced 2%/10% Gal.	Lowfat 1%/11% Gal.	Nonfat 0.10%/9% Gal.
8.61	8.66	8.70	8.63

\# ***Estimation Assumptions*** *: Incoming milk tests 3.80% butterfat (BF) and 9.00% milk solids not fat (MSNF). Fortification is accomplished with condensed milk testing 33.5% MSNF. White milk products are fortified to California State Standards (BF/MSNF): Whole Milk 3.5%/8.7%; Reduced fat 2%/10%; Lowfat 1%/11%; Nonfat (skim) 0.10%/9%. In lieu of the final Class IV skim price which is not available before the 24th of the month, the advanced Class IV skim price is used. Pounds per gallon factors are based on the formula: (100/(100+(BF% X 0.04811)-(MSNF% X 0.38556)) X 8.3341.*

Note 1: All prices include the $0.20 per cwt. Processor Assessment (Fluid Milk Promotion Order, 7 CFR, 1160.101 et seq). These prices do not included any other assessments or costs associated with bottling milk.

Note 2: Prices were determined by a set of calculations which can be found on the FO 51 website (Sample Fortification Calculation).

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ESTIMATED Federal Order Minimum Value for Selected California Extended Shelf Life Products/Containers

Value reflects Federal order minimum cost of raw skim and butterfat in milk products at the base zone of the order (Los Angeles County, $2.80) and effect of Processor Assessment (See Note 1) and certain other assumptions. Not included in these costs are the expenses of standardization, pasteurization, processing, packaging, labor, delivery, etc. Starting with June 2025, the prices below are *estimated* minimum values for Extended shelf life products and containers in California to reflect the ESL adjustment.

Type of Milk		Container Size Price					
		Gallon	Half Gallon	Quart	Pint	1/3 Quart	Half Pints
Whole 3.50%	October 2025	$1.8582	$0.9291	$0.4645	$0.2323	$0.1548	$0.1161
	November 2025	$1.5975	$0.7987	$0.3994	$0.1997	$0.1331	$0.0998
	December 2025	$1.5729	$0.7865	$0.3932	$0.1966	$0.1311	$0.0983
	January 2026	$1.5364	$0.7682	$0.3841	$0.1921	$0.1280	$0.0960
Reduced Fat 2.00%	October 2025	$1.5674	$0.7837	$0.3919	$0.1959	$0.1306	$0.0980
	November 2025	$1.3730	$0.6865	$0.3433	$0.1716	$0.1144	$0.0858
	December 2025	$1.3705	$0.6852	$0.3426	$0.1713	$0.1142	$0.0857
	January 2026	$1.3466	$0.6733	$0.3366	$0.1683	$0.1122	$0.0842
Lowfat 1.00%	October 2025	$1.3707	$0.6854	$0.3427	$0.1714	$0.1142	$0.0857
	November 2025	$1.2210	$0.6105	$0.3052	$0.1526	$0.1017	$0.0763
	December 2025	$1.2330	$0.6165	$0.3083	$0.1541	$0.1028	$0.0771
	January 2026	$1.2176	$0.6088	$0.3044	$0.1522	$0.1015	$0.0761
Nonfat 0.10%	October 2025	$1.1951	$0.5975	$0.2988	$0.1494	$0.0996	$0.0747
	November 2025	$1.0853	$0.5427	$0.2713	$0.1357	$0.0904	$0.0678
	December 2025	$1.1106	$0.5553	$0.2777	$0.1388	$0.0926	$0.0694
	January 2026	$1.1029	$0.5514	$0.2757	$0.1379	$0.0919	$0.0689

Type of Milk		Container Size Price Changes from the Previous Months					
Whole	November 2025	($0.2607)	($0.1304)	($0.0651)	($0.0326)	($0.0217)	($0.0163)
	December 2025	($0.0245)	($0.0122)	($0.0062)	($0.0031)	($0.0020)	($0.0015)
	January 2026	($0.0365)	($0.0183)	($0.0091)	($0.0046)	($0.0031)	($0.0023)
Reduced Fat	November 2025	($0.1944)	($0.0972)	($0.0486)	($0.0243)	($0.0162)	($0.0122)
	December 2025	($0.0026)	($0.0013)	($0.0007)	($0.0003)	($0.0002)	($0.0001)
	January 2026	($0.0239)	($0.0119)	($0.0060)	($0.0030)	($0.0020)	($0.0015)
Lowfat	November 2025	($0.1498)	($0.0749)	($0.0375)	($0.0187)	($0.0125)	($0.0094)
	December 2025	$0.0121	$0.0060	$0.0031	$0.0015	$0.0011	$0.0008
	January 2026	($0.0154)	($0.0077)	($0.0039)	($0.0019)	($0.0013)	($0.0010)
Nonfat	November 2025	($0.1098)	($0.0548)	($0.0275)	($0.0137)	($0.0092)	($0.0069)
	December 2025	$0.0253	$0.0126	$0.0064	$0.0032	$0.0022	$0.0016
	January 2026	($0.0078)	($0.0039)	($0.0020)	($0.0010)	($0.0007)	($0.0005)

Class I Prices	Skim	Butterfat	**Adv Class IV Prices**	Skim
October 2025	$13.03	$2.4181		$9.26
November 2025	$13.62	$1.8883		$8.15
December 2025	$15.74	$1.7214		$8.49
January 2026	$14.17	$1.6221		$8.43

Note 1: All prices include the $0.20 per cwt. Processor Assessment (Fluid Milk Promotion Order, 7 CFR, 1160.101 et seq). These prices do not included any other assessments or costs associated with bottling milk.

Note 2: Following the 2025 Final Decision to amend the Federal Orders, June 2025 is the starting month to include an Extended Shelf Life Adjustor (ESL) in the Class I prices.