



United States  
Department of Agriculture  
Agricultural Marketing Service  
Dairy Program

## CALIFORNIA MARKETING AREA FEDERAL MILK ORDER NO. 51

Tel.: (530) 662-2037 -- Fax: (844) 206-7024  
email: [market.admin@cafmmo.com](mailto:market.admin@cafmmo.com)  
website: [www.cafmmo.com](http://www.cafmmo.com)

**Mailing Address:**  
221 W Court St, Ste. 3B  
Woodland, CA 95695-2983

### ESTIMATED Federal Order Minimum Value for Selected California Products/Containers #

Value reflects Federal order minimum cost of raw skim and butterfat in milk products at the base zone of the order (Los Angeles County, \$2.10) and effect of Processor Assessment (See Note 1) and certain other assumptions. Not included in these costs are the expenses of standardization, pasteurization, processing, packaging, labor, delivery, etc.

Type of Milk		Container Size Price					
		Gallon	Half Gallon	Quart	Pint	1/3 Quart	Half Pints
<b>Whole 3.50%</b>	February 2019	\$1.5152	\$0.7576	\$0.3788	\$0.1894	\$0.1263	\$0.0947
	March 2019	\$1.5740	\$0.7870	\$0.3935	\$0.1968	\$0.1312	\$0.0984
	April 2019	\$1.5552	\$0.7776	\$0.3888	\$0.1944	\$0.1296	\$0.0972
	May 2019	\$1.6118	\$0.8059	\$0.4030	\$0.2015	\$0.1343	\$0.1007
<b>Reduced Fat 2.00%</b>	February 2019	\$1.2610	\$0.6305	\$0.3153	\$0.1576	\$0.1051	\$0.0788
	March 2019	\$1.3149	\$0.6575	\$0.3287	\$0.1644	\$0.1096	\$0.0822
	April 2019	\$1.2952	\$0.6476	\$0.3238	\$0.1619	\$0.1079	\$0.0810
	May 2019	\$1.3558	\$0.6779	\$0.3390	\$0.1695	\$0.1130	\$0.0847
<b>Lowfat 1.00%</b>	February 2019	\$1.1129	\$0.5565	\$0.2782	\$0.1391	\$0.0927	\$0.0696
	March 2019	\$1.1652	\$0.5826	\$0.2913	\$0.1457	\$0.0971	\$0.0728
	April 2019	\$1.1440	\$0.5720	\$0.2860	\$0.1430	\$0.0953	\$0.0715
	May 2019	\$1.2072	\$0.6036	\$0.3018	\$0.1509	\$0.1006	\$0.0755
<b>Nonfat 0.10%</b>	February 2019	\$0.8063	\$0.4032	\$0.2016	\$0.1008	\$0.0672	\$0.0504
	March 2019	\$0.8457	\$0.4229	\$0.2114	\$0.1057	\$0.0705	\$0.0529
	April 2019	\$0.8284	\$0.4142	\$0.2071	\$0.1036	\$0.0690	\$0.0518
	May 2019	\$0.8946	\$0.4473	\$0.2237	\$0.1118	\$0.0746	\$0.0559
Type of Milk		Container Size Price Changes from the Previous Months					
<b>Whole</b>	March 2019	\$0.0588	\$0.0294	\$0.0147	\$0.0074	\$0.0049	\$0.0037
	April 2019	(\$0.0188)	(\$0.0094)	(\$0.0047)	(\$0.0024)	(\$0.0016)	(\$0.0012)
	May 2019	\$0.0566	\$0.0283	\$0.0142	\$0.0071	\$0.0047	\$0.0035
<b>Reduced Fat</b>	March 2019	\$0.0539	\$0.0270	\$0.0134	\$0.0068	\$0.0045	\$0.0034
	April 2019	(\$0.0197)	(\$0.0099)	(\$0.0049)	(\$0.0025)	(\$0.0017)	(\$0.0012)
	May 2019	\$0.0606	\$0.0303	\$0.0152	\$0.0076	\$0.0051	\$0.0037
<b>Lowfat</b>	March 2019	\$0.0523	\$0.0261	\$0.0131	\$0.0065	\$0.0044	\$0.0032
	April 2019	(\$0.0212)	(\$0.0106)	(\$0.0053)	(\$0.0027)	(\$0.0018)	(\$0.0013)
	May 2019	\$0.0632	\$0.0316	\$0.0158	\$0.0079	\$0.0053	\$0.0040
<b>Nonfat</b>	March 2019	\$0.0394	\$0.0197	\$0.0098	\$0.0049	\$0.0033	\$0.0025
	April 2019	(\$0.0173)	(\$0.0087)	(\$0.0043)	(\$0.0022)	(\$0.0015)	(\$0.0011)
	May 2019	\$0.0662	\$0.0331	\$0.0166	\$0.0083	\$0.0056	\$0.0041
<b>Class I Prices</b>		<u>Skim</u>	<u>Butterfat</u>	<b>Adv Class IV Prices</b>		<u>Skim</u>	
		February 2019	\$9.10	\$2.5192			\$6.80
		March 2019	\$9.55	\$2.5900			\$7.25
		April 2019	\$9.35	\$2.5829			\$7.05
		May 2019	\$10.12	\$2.5585			\$7.02

Conversion Factors for Pricing Units

<u>Whole 3.5%/8.7% Gal.</u> 8.61	<u>Reduced 2%/10% Gal.</u> 8.66	<u>Lowfat 1%/11% Gal.</u> 8.70	<u>Nonfat 0.10%/9% Gal.</u> 8.63
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# **Estimation Assumptions** : Incoming milk tests 3.80% butterfat (BF) and 9.00% milk solids not fat (MSNF). Fortification is accomplished with condensed milk testing 33.5% MSNF. White milk products are fortified to California State Standards (BF/MSNF): Whole Milk 3.5%/8.7%; Reduced fat 2%/10%; Lowfat 1%/11%; Nonfat (skim) 0.10%/9%. In lieu of the final Class IV skim price which is not available before the 24th of the month, the advanced Class IV skim price is used. Pounds per gallon factors are based on the formula:  $(100/(100+(BF\% \times 0.04811)-(MSNF\% \times 0.38556))) \times 8.3341$ .

Note 1: All prices include the \$0.20 per cwt. Processor Assessment (Fluid Milk Promotion Order, 7 CFR, 1160.101 et seq.). These prices do not include any other assessments or costs associated with bottling milk.

Note 2: Prices were determined by a set of calculations which can be found on the FO 51 website (Sample Fortification Calculation).