United States
Department of Agriculture
Agricultural Marketing Service
Dairy Program

CALIFORNIA MARKETING AREA
FEDERAL MILK ORDER NO. 51

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ANNOUNCEMENT OF CLASS I PRICE AND ADVANCED PRICING FACTORS[1/]

	December 2025
CLASS I PRICE (LOS ANGELES COUNTY, CA)	
Class I Price at 3.5% Butterfat (per cwt.)[2/]	$21.01
Processor Assessment[3/]	0.20
Total (per cwt.)	$21.21
Class I Skim Price (per cwt.)[4/ 5/]	$15.54
Class I Butterfat Price (per lb.)[6/]	$1.7194
Class I ESL Adjustment[7/]	($0.91)
CLASS II	
Class II Skim Price (per cwt.)[8/]	$9.19
Class II Nonfat Solids Price (per lb.)	$0.9882

ADVANCED PRICING FACTORS

Advanced Class III Skim Milk Pricing Factor (per cwt.)	$12.74
Advanced Class IV Skim Milk Pricing Factor (per cwt.)	$8.49
Advanced Butterfat Pricing Factor (per lb.)	$1.6914

TWO-WEEK PRODUCT PRICE AVERAGES

Butter (per lb.)	$1.6239
Cheese (per lb.)	$1.7920
Dry Whey (per lb.)	$0.6230
Nonfat Dry Milk (per lb.)	$1.1611

1/ See Price Formulas at https://www.ams.usda.gov/resources/price-formulas.

2/ The Class I Price announced for the California Marketing Area is per hundredweight at 3.5% butterfat at the Los Angeles County, CA location differential of $2.80.

3/ The 20-cent per hundredweight processor assessment is an obligation under the Fluid Milk Promotion Order (7CFR§1160.101 et seq.) imposed on any person who processes and markets commercially more than 3 million pounds of packaged fluid milk products on a monthly basis. Deliveries to consumer residences are excluded. Effective February 29, 2016, processors of certified "organic" and "100 percent organic" fluid milk products may apply for an organic assessment exemption for those products.

4/ The Class I skim price for the California Marketing Area is the higher of the advanced Class III or IV Skim Milk pricing factors plus $2.80, subject to any adjustment for location.

5/ The Class I skim price does not account for the fortification cost associated with the California Minimum Solids Standards.

6/ The Class I butterfat price for the California Marketing Area is the advanced butterfat pricing factor plus $0.0280 ($2.80 divided by 100), subject to any adjustment for location.

7/ Class I Extended Shelf Life (ESL) Adjustment for All ESL products is equal to the average of the advanced Class III and IV skim pricing factors plus a 24-month rolling average adjustor less the higher of the advanced Class III and IV skim pricing factors. More information can be found in the §1000.50(r) section of the Federal Order language.

8/ The Class II skim price is the advanced Class IV skim milk pricing factor plus $0.70.

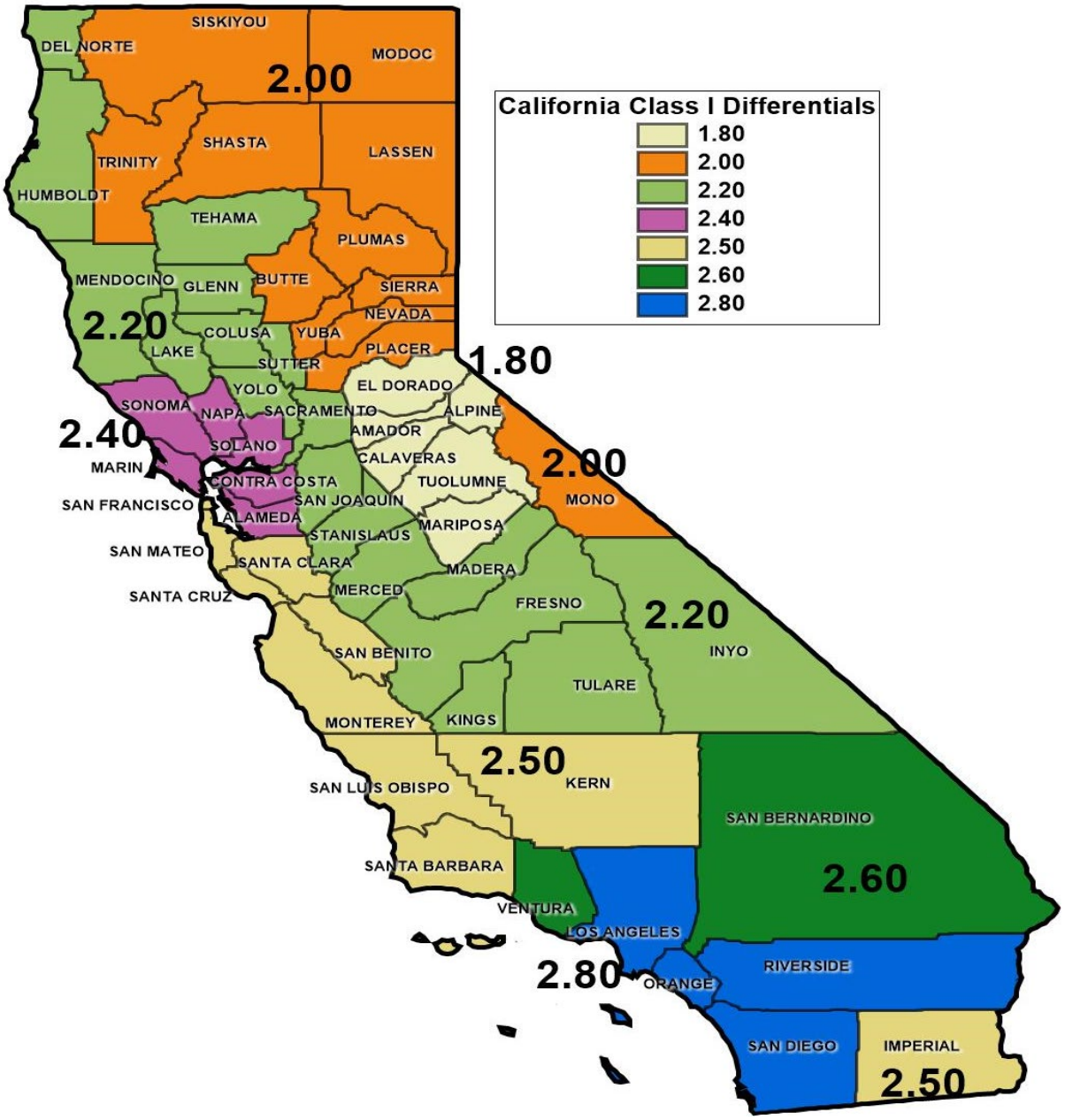
(Class I prices by location on next page.)

Released: November 19, 2025

Peter Fredericks
Market Administrator

December 2025
Class I Price Information for the California Marketing Area

	Class I Differential Rate	Class I Prices		
		Skim Milk	Butterfat	Class I[1/]
	(per cwt.)	(per cwt.)	(per lb.)	(per cwt.)
As Announced:	$2.80	$15.54	$1.7194	$21.01
Other Zones:	$2.60	$15.34	$1.7174	$20.81
	$2.50	$15.24	$1.7164	$20.71
	$2.40	$15.14	$1.7154	$20.61
	$2.20	$14.94	$1.7134	$20.41
	$2.00	$14.74	$1.7114	$20.21
	$1.80	$14.54	$1.7094	$20.01

1/ Price at 3.5% butterfat. Does not include the 20 cent per hundredweight processor assessment, an obligation under the Fluid Milk Promotion Order (7CFR§1160.101 et seq.).

Class I Differential Zones for the California Marketing Area